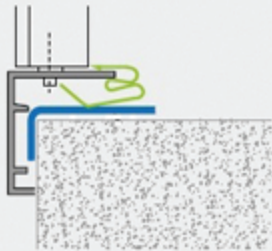


Fixare cu clipsuri



STANDARD

